

# POSSIBLE CV JOINT DEGRADATION

CV joints fail for many reasons. NTN has analyzed them and gives you technical advice to resolve them. NTN provides you with complete CV joint kits to make your work easier. Our kits include everything you need for a correct repair (replacement parts, hardware, collar and grease). We recommend that you always use these specific SNR components for an optimal repair.

#### **BOOT FAILURE**





# **DRIVING IMPRESSIONS**

 Noise - rubbing of convolutions Grease leakage to the ground





- Degradation of the boot
- Tearing/cutting of the boot Abrasion of the boot
- Inversion of the shape of the boot
- Damage of the clamping collar
- Collar rotation



**CAUSES** 

- Exterior attacks on the boot
- Internal attack if the product degrades rupture of one of the components inside (race, balls, loss of material due to friction)
- Friction / abrasion with large steering input
- Extreme conditions of use / outside of manufacturer's specifications
- (extreme deviation, speed or temperatures) • Damage to the collar of the boot / improper tightening of the collar

#### PRODUCT IMPACT

- Loss of primary functions of the boot
- Maintain grease inside the joint for its proper operation
- > Protect the joint from the exterior environment



- RECOMMENDATIONS • Replacement of the boot in case of external or internal degradation and filling with grease
- Replacement of the collar and filling with grease • Check the tightening torque specifications

#### **DURABILITY FAILURE**



**DRIVING IMPRESSIONS** 

- Steering wheel vibrations • Floor and/or dashboard vibration



PRODUCT FAILURE

• Degradation of cup and cup stem Degradation of driveshaft

#### CAUSES

Transmission of very high and/or very frequent torque

This fatigues and degrades the material faster

- Corrosion
- Poor interfacing with the hub • Too high tension on the joint stem



#### PRODUCT IMPACT

- Degradation of contact surfaces resulting in noise and vibrations
- Degradation of hardened surfaces spalling, seizing, loss of material
- Fracture of cup stem
- Fracture of part of the cup • Fracture of part of the shaft



#### **RECOMMENDATIONS**

- If the shaft is damaged, replace the complete driveshaft along with the safety nut (available in our
- If one of the joints is damaged, replace the complete joint (cup, boot, collar, grease, circlip...) and fill the joint with grease

# STATIC/FATIGUE FAILURE







# **DRIVING IMPRESSIONS**

The driver will be unaware of component fatigue, but it will eventually result in a fracture:

• Immobilization of the vehicle without early indications (no warning signs)

• Loss of primary function - loss of mobility

# **DÉFAILLANCE PRODUIT**

• Fracture of one of the components (cup/connecting spline/tulip)

# Fracture of the spline



• Utilization of the product outside of the manufacturer's specifications • Incidental maneuver (example: impact start or running over kerb)

# **PRODUCT IMPACT**

- Fracture of cup stem
- Fracture of a connecting spline
- Fracture of part of the cup
- Result: No longer transmits torque from the gearbox to the wheels



#### **RECOMMENDATIONS**

- If the shaft or cup is severely damaged, replace the complete driveshaft along with the safety nut (available in our DK kits)
- If the cup is slightly damaged, replace the complete joint (cup/tulip, boot, collar, grease, circlip...)

# INTERNAL COMPONENT FAILURE



Floor and/or dashboard vibration

**DRIVING IMPRESSIONS** 

- Steering wheel vibrations

Rupture éléments de

# PRODUCT FAILURE

• Degradation of component inside the joints - cup and/or tulip

- Cup: Race, cage, balls, circlip, connecting splines
- Tulip: Spider, spring, circlip, roller

Loss of internal material

Internal friction

Loss of function of the joint

# CAUSES

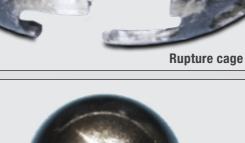
Transmission of very high and/or very frequent torques

Internal degradation of boot or cup/tulip

• Impact of internal components on the operation of the joint

• Shocks or jolts coming from outside PRODUCT IMPACT







**RECOMMENDATIONS** 

• Obligatory replacement of the complete CV joint









